

**Міністерство освіти і науки України
Харківський національний педагогічний університет
імені Г. С. Сковороди**

«До друку та в світ дозволяю»

проректор з наукової, інноваційної
і міжнародної діяльності
професор С.В. Бережна

Ситнікова В.К.

CONDITIONALS

WISHES

Методичні рекомендації

***з курсу практичної граматики англійської мови для студентів,
які вивчають англійську мову на рівні A1-B1***

Затверджено редакційно-видавничою
радою Харківського національного
педагогічного університету
імені Г.С. Сковороди
протокол № від

Харків – 2021

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Методичні рекомендації з курсу практичної граматики англійської мови для студентів, які вивчають англійську мову на рівні А1-В1. – Х. : ХНПУ імені Г.С. Сковороди, 2021. – 47 с.

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Видано за рахунок укладача

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Передмова

Методичні рекомендації присвячено одній з найскладніших та найбільш уживаних граматичних категорій англійської мови – категорії способу дії, а саме – типам умовних речень. Утворення, вживання умовних речень та їх переклад з англійської на рідну мову викликають певні труднощі у здобувачів на будь-якому рівні вивчення мови у зв'язку з наявністю часткової невідповідності даного граматичного феномену в англійській та українській мовах.

З огляду на специфіку навчання даного граматичного матеріалу на рівні A1-B1 та з метою формування стійких граматичних навичок, автором було запропоновано різноманітні за граматичним наповненням вправи, підібрані з урахуванням різних рівнів складності, позначені спеціальними символами (* - A1, ** - A2, *** - B1)

Загалом пропонується 50 вправ, згрупованих відповідно до граматичного матеріалу, який підлягає відпрацюванню. Деякі вправи, представлені у збірнику, вже були успішно апробовані на заняттях з практичної граматики зі студентами-іноземцями, які вивчають англійську мову на рівні A1-A2. Відповідно було внесено деякі зміни і уточнення.

Дані методичні рекомендації можуть бути використані як для аудиторної роботи, так і для самостійного опрацювання.

CONDITIONALS

TYPE 0 – laws of nature and general truth

IF-CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
IF + Present Simple	Present Simple

1. *If my baby **is** hungry, she **cries**.*
2. *If it **rains**, people **take** umbrellas.*
3. *If the temperature **falls** below zero, water **freezes**.*

We can use **WHEN** instead of **IF**

***When/If** it rains, people **take** umbrellas.*



Exercise 1* Match column A to column B to make correct conditional **type 0** sentences, as in the example.

	A		B
1	water freezes	A	you don't go by bus
2	you mix red and yellow	B	it turns into ice
3	a snake bites your leg	C	you get orange
4	don't have a bus ticket	D	it tastes sweet
5	temperature rises	E	snow melts
6	add sugar to tea	F	it hurts
7	you don't put milk in the fridge	G	it doesn't taste hot
8	flowers don't get water	H	it gets bad
9	you press this button	I	they die
10	you add yogurt to curry	J	the TV switches on

1. *If water freezes, it turns into ice.*
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.

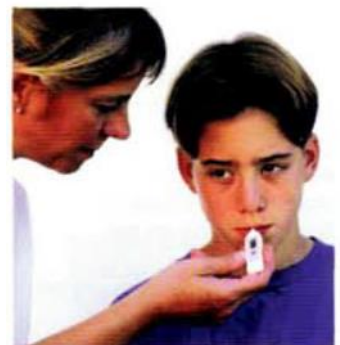
TYPE I - real present and future

IF-CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
IF + Present Simple	Future Simple, Modal verbs, Imperative

*If I **go** to New York, I **will see** the Statue of Liberty. (Future Simple)*

*If Sam **studies** hard, he **can pass** his exams. (Modal verb)*

*If you **are** ill, **go** to the doctor. (Imperative)*



Exercise 2* *Choose the correct variant. Explain the tenses.*

1. If we **will go/go/went** to London, we will see the Tower.

2. If the shop **opens/opened/will open**, I will buy a souvenir.
3. If she comes to work by bus, she **will be/be/was** on time.
4. He **will help/helps/helped** me if he knows the answer.
5. Jane **tells/told/will phone** you if I see her in the office.
6. If my mother **will ask/asks/to ask** me, I will go shopping.
7. If you take an aspirin, you **can/could/be feel** better.
8. If the weather **be/is/will** sunny, we can go fishing.
9. I will be happy if my friend **works/will work/working** with me.
10. If this story is true, I **be/will be/was** very sad.
11. If this newspaper **is not/will not/was not** expensive, I will buy it.
12. This shop will not sell you alcohol if you **are/is/am** 15 years old.
13. If you come late today, your boss **is/does/will be** angry.
14. If the school **was/will be/is** interesting, my children will like it.
15. You can live in my flat if you **doesn't/didn't/don't have** your own flat.

Exercise 3 *Match PROBLEMS in column A to ADVICE in column B to make conditionals **type 1**. Translate the sentences into your native language.

	A PROBLEMS		B ADVICE
1	If your car has broken down,	A	make some sandwiches
2	If you are very cold,	B	you can ask your friend to give you one.
3	If you don't have a pencil,	C	close the window.
4	If you have a toothache,	D	you can call a taxi.
5	If you are hungry,	E	ask your mother to wash it.
6	If your school uniform is dirty,	F	you must call your dentist.
7	If you have some extra weight,	G	you can relax with friends in a café.
8	If you have an important exam tomorrow,	H	you can order food in the internet.
9	If you feel tired after work,	I	go to the gym.
10	If you don't have time to cook,	J	you must go to sleep early today.

Exercise 4* Use the phrases to make sentences about yourself, as in the example.

What will happen if you.....

1. go to Istanbul?*If I go to Istanbul, I will visit Galata Bridge.*
2. go to the city centre?
3. forget to do your English homework?

4. have a toothache tomorrow?
5. are very tired after your work?
6. get a good mark at the exam?
7. buy a present for your friend's birthday?
8. lose your money in the street?
9. come late to your lessons at university?
10. have a birthday party?

Exercise 5** Complete the Conditional Sentences **Type I**. Explain the tenses.

1. If you **(eat)** _____ an ice-cream, I **(have)** _____ a hot chocolate.
2. If she **(need)** _____ a computer, her brother **(give)** _____ her his computer.
3. If we **(not/have)** _____ time this afternoon, we **(meet)** _____ tomorrow.
4. I **(talk)** _____ to her if you **(not/want)** _____ to do it.
5. You **(not/win)** _____ the game if you **(not/know)** _____ the rules.
6. If you **(drink)** _____ this coke, you **(get)** _____ a cold.
7. If she **(win)** _____, she **(be)** _____ the youngest winner of this competition.
8. If you clean your room, I **(help)** _____ you with your homework.
9. If the weather **(be)** _____ good, we **(go)** _____ to the park.
10. If it **(stop)** _____ raining, you **(go)** _____ to the Zoo.
11. The TV **(not/work)** _____ if you **(not/repair)** _____ it.
12. I won't visit her if she **(not/invite)** _____ me.
13. I **(have)** _____ a shower if I **(have)** _____ hot water in my bathroom.
14. If you help me with this project, I **(take)** _____ you to the most expensive restaurant in this city.
15. I'll give you my book if you **(give)** _____ me your copybook.

16. I (**not go**) _____ home if you don't give me my money back.
17. If it (**snow**) _____ hard at night, we (**not/go**) _____ to school in the morning.
18. If you (**give**) _____ me some money, I (**take**) _____ it to the bank.
19. If Adam (**pass**) _____ the exam, we (**buy**) _____ him a new bike.
20. If you go to your grandmother, I (**stay**) _____ at home.

Exercise 6** Use the phrases below and follow the arrows to make **type I** conditional sentences as in the examples

MARIA'S UNHAPPY FUTURE

Dad/to get a new job → family/to move to a big city → Maria/to go to a new school → Maria /to make new friends → she/not to be lonely → she/to have lots of fun → she/not to study hard → she/not to pass her exams → she/not to get to university → all family/to be upset

*e.g. If Maria's dad **gets** a new job, the family **will move** to a big city.*

*If the family **moves** to a big city,*

If Maria.....

Exercise 7** Correct the words and phrases in bold using the First Conditional

1. If technologies **will continue** to improve, we'll all have flying cars.
2. If we all **will have** flying cars, there will be no cars on the roads.
3. If there **won't be** any cars on the roads, there won't be any heavy traffic.
4. If there **won't be** any heavy traffic, it will be quicker to go by car.
5. If it **will be** quicker to go by car, I will stop using my flying car!

Exercise 8 ** Rewrite the sentences using the First Conditional

1. Maybe I will pass the test. Then I will be happy. –

If I pass the test, I will be happy.

2. Maybe it will snow tomorrow. Then I will go skiing. -

_____.

3. Maybe my sister will buy a new I-phone. Then she will give me her old smartphone. –

_____.

4. Maybe our teacher won't come to school tomorrow. Then we won't have a test. –

_____.

5. Maybe the university will close for a quarantine. Then I will have online lessons. –

_____.

6. Maybe my parents will let me get a dog. Then I will call him Lucky. –

_____.

7. Maybe my grandparents will visit us on Saturday. Then we will play board games together. -

_____.

8. Maybe Samira and I will fly to Paris. Then we will see the Eiffel Tower. –

_____.

9. Maybe my children's holidays will start next week. Then they will go camping with their class. -

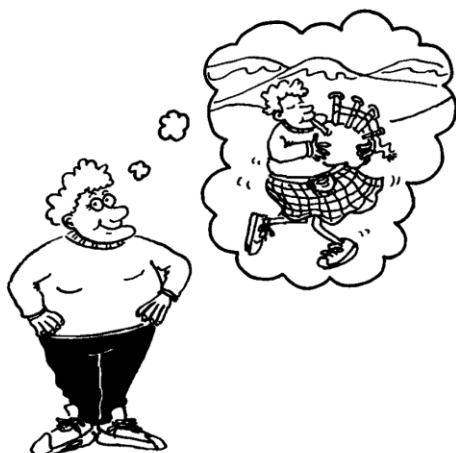
_____.

10. Maybe the temperature will fall below zero tomorrow. Then the lake will freeze. –

_____.

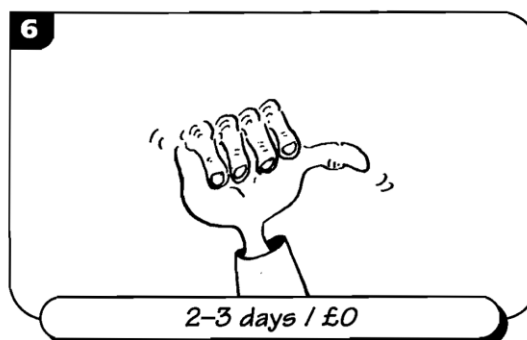
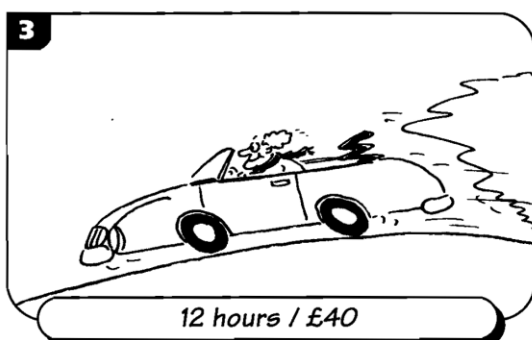
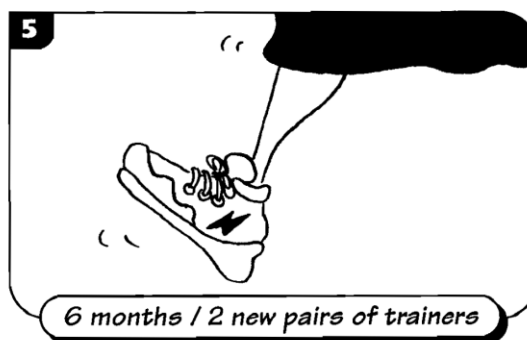
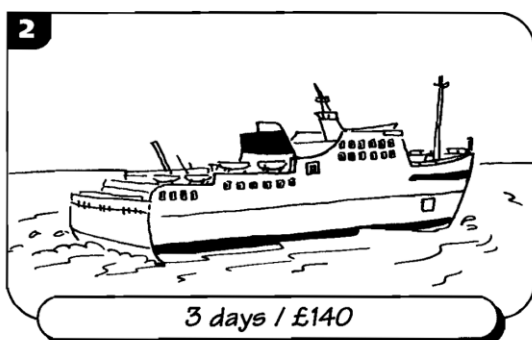
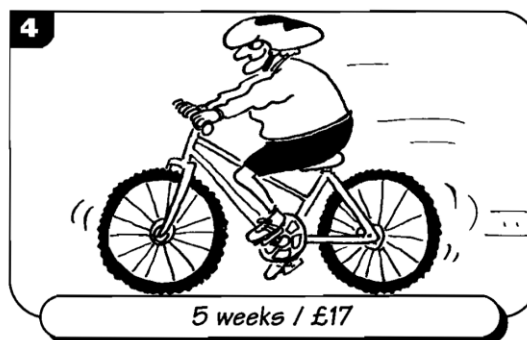
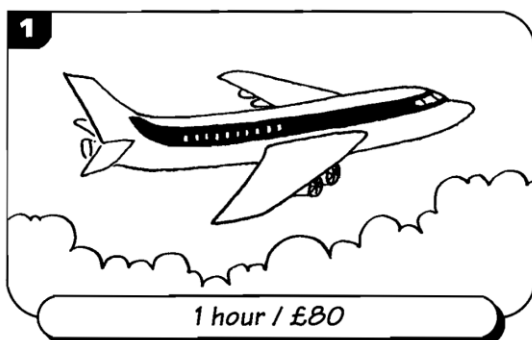
Exercise 9 ** Look at the pictures and do the exercises about Groovy Granny's trip using *type I* conditionals

Groovy Granny's trip to Scotland



1 Groovy Granny wants to go to Scotland for a holiday. There are a lot of different ways she can go. Make sentences.

e.g. If she goes by plane, it will take one hour and it will cost £80.



2 Complete Groovy Granny's conversation with a travel agent.

- Groovy Granny** (1) *How long will it take if I go by bike?*
- Travel agent** It'll take about five weeks, I think.
- Groovy Granny** (2) *How much*
- Travel agent** It'll cost £140.
- Groovy Granny** (3)
- Travel agent** About £40 for petrol.
- Groovy Granny** (4)
- Travel agent** If you drive fast, it'll take about twelve hours.
- Groovy Granny** (5)
- Travel agent** It's a long way. I think it'll take about six months.
- Groovy Granny** (6)
- Travel agent** It won't cost anything if you hitchhike.

3 What will Groovy Granny need on her journey to Scotland. Write sentences.



Picture

- 1 *She'll need an airline ticket if she goes by plane.*
- 2 *if she goes by boat.*
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

Exercise 10 ** Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Say if it is conditional type 0 or type I.

1. If she gets the job, she (**buy**) a new flat in the city centre.
(Type.....)
2. If I have a headache, I (**take**) an aspirin. (type)
3. If the temperature (**be**) below zero, the water freezes. (.....)
4. If people don't eat junk food, they (**feel**) healthier. (.....)
5. If you drink some tea, you (**feel**) better.(.....)
6. If Mark (**go**) to the gym, he will lose some weight. (.....)
7. If little children are hungry, they (**cry**). (.....)
8. If Alice (**wake up**) early, she will make breakfast for all family. (.....)
9. If you are a student, you (**have**) a student's card. (.....)
- 10.If it (**rain**) on Sunday, we will have no picnic by the river.
(.....)
- 11.If you cook meat tonight, I (**wash**) the dishes after it. (.....)
- 12.If a man (**rob**) the bank, the police arrest him. (.....)
- 13.If Arnold..... (**miss**) his plane, he will not travel to Spain with his brother. (.....)
- 14.If you (**not/be**) careful with the knife, tou will cut your finger.
(.....)
- 15.If people smoke too much, they (**have**) heart problems. (.....)

TYPE 2 - unreal present and unreal future

IF-CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
IF + Past Simple	Would/could/might + Infinitive

1. If I **travelled** around the world, I **would see** many countries.
2. If we **had** time today, we **could help** you with your work.
3. If I **were** taller, I **might be** a fashion model.



We can use WERE for all persons:

If I was/were at home, I could cook dinner for you.

If she was/were 6, she would go to school.

If my friends were here, they would help with the project.

If we were at the sea now, we would swim a lot.

Exercise 11 * Match Column A to Column B to make type 2 conditional sentences. Explain the use of tenses. Translate into your native language.

A

B

1	If she ate a lot,	A	they would build a sandcastle.
2	If Amin slept more,	B	I would start painting portraits.
3	If the children went to the beach,	C	she wouldn't be thirsty now.
4	If Antonia learnt Arabic,	D	they would go to the circus.
5	If I had free time,	E	he could drive to work.
6	If Romeo bought a new car,	F	she could be fat.
7	If my groupmates travelled to Turkey,	G	it wouldn't be dirty.
8	If my sister drank some water,	H	he wouldn't look tired.
9	If my husband cleaned the garage,	I	she would travel to Egypt.
10	If my friends were bored,	J	they would visit the Grand Bazaar.

Exercise 12 * Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. Explain your choice.

1. If my neighbours(play) loud music at night, I would go to the police.

2. If Tom won the lottery, he (**buy**) a house near the river.
3. If my sister (**study**) harder, she would do better at the exams.
4. If I (**buy**) this dress for you, would you wear it for my birthday?
5. If our football team (**try**) harder, they would win the competition.
6. If we moved to London, we (**find**) new friends there.
7. If Samira (**have**) more time, she would paint a picture for you.
8. If I liked Chinese food, I (**order**) it in the café.
9. If Boris were short, he (**not/become**) a basketball player.
10. If my father was a baker, we (**eat**) fresh bread and buns every day.
11. If Doris (**go**) to bed early, she wouldn't be late for work.
12. If my mother (**not/like**) T-shirts, she wouldn't buy them.

✓ **IF I WERE YOU, I WOULD GO TO THE SEASIDE**

✓ **IF I WERE YOU, I COULD GO TO BED LATE**

✓ **IF I WERE YOU, I WOULDN'T BUY SWEETS**

We use the phrase “IF I WERE YOU.....” to give advice

Exercise 13 * Advise Kate what to do in each situation. The pictures can help you.

1. **Kate:** *I can't see anything.*

You: *If I were you, I would wear my glasses .*



2. **Kate:** *I am very hungry now.*

You: *If I were you, I would* _____



3. **Kate:** *My dress is old.*

You: *If I were you, I would* _____



4. **Kate:** *I think, I am fat.*

You: *If I were you, I would* _____



5. **Kate:** *I am thirsty.*

You: *If I were you, I would _____*



6. **Kate:** *I have no time to cook today.*

You: *If _____, _____*



7. **Kate:** *I have broken my leg.*

You: *If I _____, _____*



8. **Kate:** *I have bad marks at school.*

You: *If I _____, _____*

9. **Kate:** *Somebody has stolen my car.*

You: *If I _____, _____*



10. **Kate:** *It is late and I am very tired.*

You: *If I _____, _____*



Exercise 14 * Match the problem (1-7) to the advice (A-G) using the Second Conditional

1	I want to lose weight.	A	If I were you, I would see a doctor.
2	I want to go to university.	B	If I were you, I would call the police.
3	I can't sleep at night.	C	If I were you, I would go on a diet.
4	I have a very high temperature.	D	If I were you, I would study harder.
5	I would like to go on holiday this summer.	E	If I were you, I would start collecting money now.
6	Someone has stolen my bag.	F	If I were you, I would order the food in a restaurant.
7	I have nothing to write a test with.	G	If I were you, I would tell him about it.
8	It's too cold in my flat.	H	If I were you, I would ask my

			friend for a pen.
9	I like Mark very much.	I	If I were you, I would drink less coffee.
10	I want to make a holiday dinner, but have no time to cook.	J	If I were you, I would switch on an electric heater.

Exercise 15 ** Make sentences using conditionals type 2, as in the examples.

1. I am not rich. I can't give much money on charity. –
If I were rich, I would give much money on charity.
2. People waste water. There are serious problems with water in some parts of the world. – *If people didn't waste water, there would be no serious problems with water in some parts of the world.*
3. I have got a car. I don't go to work by underground. -
_____.
4. Salem has no garden. He doesn't grow vegetables and fruit. -
_____.
5. Leila lives in a flat. She doesn't have a dog. -
_____.
6. People throw rubbish in the city. The city is dirty. -
_____.
7. You don't water your flowers. They die. -
_____.
8. You don't cross the road carefully. You will have an accident.
_____.
9. We eat too many sweets. Our teeth are not healthy. -
_____.
10. Fiona is always angry. She doesn't have friends. -
_____.
11. I will not watch this film. I don't like watching horror films.
_____.
12. Sam doesn't have time in the morning. He will not wash the dirty dishes.
_____.
13. I can't call my Mathematics teacher. I don't have his phone number.
_____.
14. My colleague doesn't have much money. He can't rent a flat here.
_____.
15. I will not travel by plane. I am afraid of flying.
_____.

Exercise 16 ** *Finish the sentences about yourself using the second conditional type.*

1. If I had a new smartphone,
2. If I had enough money,
3. If I were you,
4. If I lived in a big house,
5. If I worked 4 days a week,
6. If I had a birthday party,
7. If I were a boss,
8. If I had a new car,
9. If it was summer now,
10. If I worked in the school,

Exercise 17 ** *Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense forms to make type 2 conditional sentences.*

1. If I (be) you, I (prepare) for my exams better.
2. If we (have) a car, we (travel) around our country.
3. Kate (buy) some new clothes if she (have) much money.
4. If I-Phones (not/cost) so much, I (buy) one for myself.
5. John (give) you his bike if you (ask) him about it.
6. If Kemal (have) a key, he would (open) the door.
7. We (paint) the house if we (have) much time.
8. If she (get) good marks at school, she (go) to university.
9. If my son (want) a dog, I (agree) to buy it.
10. If the waiter (be) impolite to me, I (speak) to the manager.
11. If Laura (dance) very well, she (become) a famous dancer.
12. If Rex (see) a robber, he (call) the police.
13. If I (have) a high temperature, I (stay) in bed.
14. You (not/get) green colour if you (mix) blue and red.
15. If my car (break down) , I (take) it to the car service.

Exercise 18 ** Fill in the correct tense and say which conditional type it is (0, 1, or 2). Explain your choice.

1. If I (**know**) French, I would travel to France. (type.....)
2. If we (**do**) more Grammar exercises, we will know English better.
(type...)
3. If Boris (**have**) a car, he wouldn't go to work by underground.
(type.....)
4. If you heat water to 100 C, it (**boil**). (type)
5. If people (**eat**) more fruit and vegetables, they would be healthier.
(type)
6. If animals live in cages, they (**not/feel**) happy. (type)
7. If you (**mix**) red and white, you get pink colour. (type)
8. If there is no internet in my flat tomorrow, I (**not/have**) online lessons. (type)
9. If I (**have**) grandchildren, I would buy presents and sweets for them. (type....)
- 10.If people (**clean**) the streets, the cities look very beautiful.
(type.....)

Exercise 19** Put these activities in the correct order to make conditionals type 2.

go/university ____

work for “Doctors of the World” _____

travel/countries/
continents _____

become/doctor

study/medicine

treat/patients/all
over the world

find /new
colleagues/friend__

If I....., I would.....



Exercise 20 ** *Work in pairs. Look at the pictures and the phrases in the box. Ask your partners the following questions:*

- *Which place would you choose?*
- *What would you do if you lived there?*



- *Eat/best restaurants and cafes*
 - *Go/cinema/every week*
 - *Live/ skyscraper*
 - *Walk/the mountains*
 - *Breathe/fresh air*
- *Live/ small comfortable cottage*
 - *Go shopping/city centre*
- *See/lots/animals and birds*
 - *Go/nightclubs*
 - *Have/quiet life*
 - *Have/busy life*
- *Find/lots/friends*
 - *Work/farm*
 - *Swim/river*
- *Drive/expensive cars*
 - *Ride/bicycle/horse*
 - *Get up early*
 - *Go/ bed /late*

Exercise 21 * INTERESTING JOBS** What interesting jobs do you know?
What would your life be if you had an interesting job? Think about it and do the exercises. Work in pairs.

If I was a film star

1 Imagine you had the jobs in the pictures and make sentences.
Think about these questions:

If you were a ...

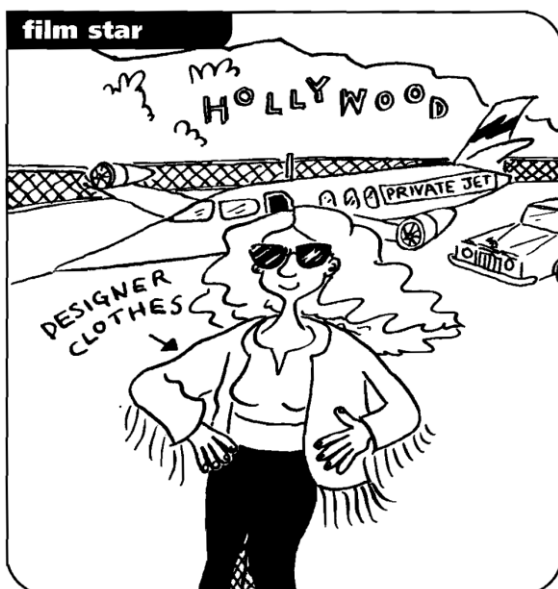
where would you live?

how would you travel?

what would you wear?

what would you need to be good at?

e.g. If I was a fisherman, I'd live in a town with a harbour.



2 Write sentences in the second conditional.

1 be / good at acting be / a film star

If I was good at acting, I'd be a film star.

2 be / a film star go / to lots of exciting parties

3 live / in a big house in Hollywood

have / a swimming pool

4 have / a swimming pool

hire / someone to clean it

5 make / lots of money buy / lots of cars

6 buy / lots of cars need / a big garage

7 not live / in my home town

not see / my friends very often

8 not see / my friends very often get / lonely

3 How would these things be useful if you were a fisherman, ski instructor, film star or safari guide? Make sentences.



1 sunglasses

I'd wear sunglasses if I was a film star and I didn't want people to recognise me.



2 a weather forecast



3 a hot drink



4 a compass



5 binoculars



6 a bodyguard

TYPE 3 - unreal past, regrets about the past,
past situations that didn't happen

IF-CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
IF + Past Perfect	Would/could/might + have + V3

1. *If I **had woken up** at 6 today, I **wouldn't have missed** the 1st lesson. (But I didn't wake up at 6 and missed the 1st lesson)*
2. *If we **had had** holidays in August, we **could have travelled** to the sea. (But we didn't have holidays in August and we didn't travel to the sea)*
3. *If the weather **had been** fine yesterday, we **might have gone** on a picnic. (But the weather wasn't fine and we didn't go on a picnic)*



Exercise 22 A) * Match COLUMN A to COLUMN B to make conditionals type 3.
Explain the tenses. Translate the sentences into your native language.

	COLUMN A		COLUMN B
1	If we had won the last game,	A	they would have learnt the rules.
2	If you had phoned me 2 days ago,	B	I would have invited her to my party.
3	If students had had more time,	C	we would have been very happy.
4	If Maria had been in our city last week,	D	I would have told you that story.
5	If Tom had got a new job last year,	E	his family could have moved to a big city.

6	If it had been my birthday yesterday,	F	he would have become a student.
7	If he had passed his exams,	G	Chris would have given me flowers.
8	If she had felt better last Monday,	H	I would have been late for work.
9	If I had missed the bus,	I	he would have bought a car.
10	If Ben had saved some money,	J	she would have gone to school.

B) * *Now make these sentences negative*

*e.g. If we **hadn't won** the last game,*

Exercise 23 ** *Open the brackets. Use the correct forms of the verbs to make **type 3** conditionals. Explain the use of tenses.*

1. If Mario (*study*) hard, he would have passed his exams.
2. If Jack (*have*) some money, he would have bought a hamburger.
3. If my son (*put on*) his coat, he wouldn't have caught cold.
4. If the waiter (*fall*), he would have broken the plates.
5. If the boy (*not/play*) with a knife, he wouldn't have cut his finger.
6. If my friends had gone to Lviv last summer, they (*visit*) many interesting places.
7. If I had had my camera then, I (*make*) a video.
8. If it hadn't been cold on Sunday, we (*go*) for a walk.
9. If you had had time last weekend, you (*go*) to the cinema with me.
10. If your computer had broken then, Peter (*repair*) it.
11. If it (*not/rain*) 2 days ago, we (*go*) to the forest.
12. If I (*come*) to work at 9 a.m., my boss (*be*) angry.
13. If Sarah (*lose*) her bag, she (*be*) very unhappy.
14. If Mr. Simpson (*work*) harder, he (*not/lose*) his last job.
15. If Tim (*finish*) his homework early yesterday, he (*go*) to the club with his friends.

Exercise 24 ** Robert bought a lottery ticket. But the ticket was unlucky and Robert hadn't won any money. What would have Robert done if he had won 1 million dollars? Use the phrases from the box to make **type 3** conditionals.

buy/new car go/on a cruise buy/small plane move to/big house
start/business put/money/bank travel/around/world have/2 dogs

e.g. If Robert **had won**,

Exercise 25 ** Read the story and write type 3 conditionals as in the example.

Last night the weather was terrible. The electricity was cut off. In the morning my alarm clock didn't work and I woke up very late, at 8 a.m. I didn't have my breakfast and I missed the 1st lecture. My professor was angry. He gave me a difficult test. I didn't write the test very well. I was unhappy.



1. If the weather **hadn't been** terrible last night, the electricity **wouldn't have been cut off**.
2. If the electricity.....
3. If my alarm clock.....
4. If I
5. If I
6. If I
7. If I
8. If my professor
9. If the test.....
10. If I

Exercise 26 *** *Make type 3 conditionals using the pairs of sentences.*

1. I didn't study at pedagogical university. I couldn't work at school.
If I had studied at pedagogical university, I could have worked at school.
2. I didn't have enough money. I didn't buy a fast car.
.....
3. I didn't have time yesterday. I didn't go shopping.
.....
4. Peter didn't remember your phone number. He didn't call you.
.....
5. Salem didn't practise the guitar every day. He didn't play in a rock band.
.....
6. Maria forgot to close the door. Her dog ran away.
.....
7. I didn't have friends in London. I lived in a hotel.
.....
8. I came to the bookshop yesterday. I bought a new detective novel.
.....
9. Camilla ate some bad fish. She felt terrible.
.....
10. I travelled to Italy last month. I met my old university friend there.
.....

Exercise 27 ** *Put the verbs in brackets in to the correct tense. Say which conditional type is used in every sentence (0, 1, 2 or 3).*

1. If I (**be**) you, I would phone my mother tonight. ____
2. If he hadn't stopped his car, he (**crash**) into a tree. ____
3. If I (**have**) more time, I would tidy my flat. ____
4. If you (**mix**) white and black, you get grey. ____
5. If you (**look**) both ways before crossing the road, you wouldn't have had an accident. ____
6. If we (**not/start**) now, we will be 20 minutes late. ____
7. If I were you, I (**ask**) all my friends to help in the garden. ____
8. If I had met Karina in the morning, I (**phone**) her in the evening. ____
9. If my parents wake me up in the morning, I (**be**) late for my class.

10. If you drop a stone into the water, it (**sink**). ____

Exercise 28 *** Read the conversations. Use the correct form the verbs in brackets. Identify the types of conditionals.

1. A: I've got a terrible toothache.
B: If I (be) you, I (go) to the dentist's. (type)
2. A: Mum, my sister shouted at me in the morning.
B: If you (not/break) her coffee cup, she (not/shout) at you. (type)
3. A: I have lost my bag and my phone.
B: If I(be) you, I (go) to the police. (type)
4. A: I didn't pass my English Grammar exam today.
B: If you (study) hard this semester, you (pass) it. (type.....)
5. A: Where would you like to go on your next holiday?
B: If I(can), I (fly) to Norway. (type)
6. A: I have a serious problem at work.
B: If I(be) you, I (talk) to my boss. (type)
7. A: Why are you so worried?
B: If I (not/leave) my yoghurt on the table this morning, my cat (not/drink) it. (type)
8. A: Why do you always buy lottery tickets?
B: If I (win) a lot of money, I (buy) a new flat. (type)
9. A: Help! I have just burnt my finger.
B: If you (play) with the fire, you (burn) yourself. (type.....)
- 10.A: It's my fault. I eat too much and feel really sick after that.
B: If you (eat) much, you (feel) better. (type)

Exercise 29** Complete the sentences about yourself with the correct conditional.

1. If I had 2 dogs,
2. If it's rainy tomorrow,
3. If....., I would ask my friends for help.
4. If I had tried harder,
5. If I saw a person in danger,
6. If I don't have time,
7. If I lived in the USA,
8. If the film hadn't been boring,
9. If I were more attentive,
10. If....., I could have gone out with my group mates.

MIXED CONDITIONALS

Sometimes different types of conditional sentences can be mixed. The most popular **MIXED CONDITIONALS** are **TYPE 2/TYPE 3** and **TYPE 3/TYPE 2**.

IF -CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
TYPE 2	TYPE 3
<i>If I were taller,</i>	<i>I would have become a model after school</i>
(Past Simple , type 2)	(would + have + V3 , type 3)

Study more examples with the explanations in brackets:

- *If I **liked** ice cream, I **would have eaten** a kilo yesterday.* (But I don't like ice cream, so I didn't eat it yesterday.)
- *If designer clothes **didn't cost** too much money, I **would have bought** a designer dress last summer.* (But they cost too much and I didn't buy any dress.)



MIXED CONDITIONALS TYPE 2/TYPE 3 express the characteristic of a person or a thing that was revealed in the past.

IF-CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
TYPE 3	TYPE 2
<i>If I had done my homework yesterday,</i>	<i>I would answer at the lesson today.</i>
(Past Perfect , type 3)	(would + Infinitive)

Study more examples with the explanations in brackets:

- *If I **had bought** new jeans yesterday, I **would wear** them today.* (But I didn't buy them, so I don't wear them today.)
- *If she **hadn't seen** this comedy, she **would go** to the cinema with us today.* (But she saw this comedy some time ago, so she doesn't go with us today.)



MIXED CONDITIONALS TYPE 3/TYPE2 describe actions that happened in the past but have results in the present.

Exercise 30*** *Make mixed conditionals using the pairs of sentences, as in the example. Identify the types of mixed conditionals. Explain the use of tenses. Translate the sentences into your native language.*

1. I don't know you. That is why I didn't speak to you on the train yesterday.
*If I **knew** you, I **would have spoken** to you on the train yesterday. (type 2/3)*
2. I didn't pass my exam. That's why I am unhappy now.
*If I **had passed** my exam, I **wouldn't be** unhappy now. (type 3/2)*
3. I hate fish. That is why I didn't eat it in the café yesterday.

4. I crashed my car. So, now I take a bus to work.

5. I don't speak Italian. That's why I didn't go to Italy in summer.

6. I lost my credit card 2 hours ago. That's why I can't go shopping.

7. Mark didn't sleep last night. That's why he is tired.

8. I didn't go to a dance school. That's why I can't dance now.

9. I don't like pop music. That's why I didn't go to the concert with you.

10. Maria is in hospital now. That's why she didn't come to your party yesterday.

WISHES

... WISH (-ES) + SUBJECT + PAST SIMPLE

WISHES about PRESENT

(we want the present situation to be different)

Examples:

- I am tired. (Present Simple) - I wish I was not/wasn't tired. (Past Simple)
- Samira is busy. - I wish Samira wasn't busy.
- They are working. - I wish they were not/weren't working.
- These sweaters are expensive. I wish they were cheaper.
- We live in the village. - We wish we lived in the city/
We wish we didn't live in the village.
- I don't have time to sleep. - I wish I had time to sleep.
- I can't visit my friends in Spain. - I wish I could visit my friends in Spain.



After “I WISH” we can use “WERE” instead of “WAS” for all persons.

I wish I WAS/WERE a hard-working student.

IF ONLY = I WISH but it is more emotional
I WISH we could fly. IF ONLY we could fly (more emotional)

Exercise 31 * *Fill in the forms of the verbs expressing wishes in the present.*

Translate the sentences into your native language.

1. I wish he (*to go*) _____ to the exhibition of modern artists.
2. Suzan wishes Nick (*to call*) _____ her every day.
3. Ella wishes she (*can run*) _____ faster than her teammates.
4. Mother wishes her son (*to send*) _____ her messages very often.
5. My English teacher wishes I (*not to miss*) _____ lessons.
6. We wish we (*to go*) _____ to the gym twice a week.
7. I wish my sister (*to be*) _____ happy with her family life.
8. Lily wishes her friends (*to live*) _____ in the neighbouring flat.
9. Passengers wish the plane tickets (*not to be*) _____ so expensive.
10. My parents wish I (*to win*) _____ every game of chess.
11. I wish I (*not to spend*) _____ so much money on clothes.

Exercise 32 ** *I wish things were different! Make sentences using 'wish' + Past Simple about the present*

1. I don't have a car.

2. I can't play the piano.

3. I'm at work.

4. It is winter now.

5. I'm ill.

6. I don't often buy designer shoes.

7. I can't afford to go on holiday.

8. I don't have time to read lots of books.

9. I can't drive.

10. My laptop is broken.

11. I don't eat a lot of vegetables.

12. I can't travel to New York because I haven't got enough money.

13. They don't play football very well.

14. My car is so small.

15. They don't make selfies.

16. I don't learn English Grammar.

17. This is my sister's birthday today, but I can't go.

18. I only have one child, so I'm lonely.

19. I don't have a fast car.

20. They are not in the garden now.

21. The train is late today.

22. I stay at home because of the bad weather.

Exercise 33 ** *Complete the sentences.*

1. I can't remember his name.

I wish I _____ his name.

2. I don't know the answer.

I wish I _____ the answer.

3. I can't go the party.

I wish I _____ to the party.

4. I can't speak Italian.

I wish I _____ Italian.

5. I don't have enough money to take a vacation.

I wish I _____ enough money to take a vacation.

6. I don't know how to cook.

I wish I _____ how to cook.

7. I have a test tomorrow.

I wish I _____ a test tomorrow.

8. My neighbors are noisy.

I wish they _____ quieter.

9. I have a small apartment.

I wish I _____ a bigger apartment.

10. My friends aren't here.

I wish they _____ here.

11. The sleeves on this shirt are too short.

I wish they _____ longer.

12. The concert tickets are expensive.

I wish they _____ cheaper.

13. My sister lives far away.

I wish she _____ closer.

14. These oranges are sour.

I wish they _____ sweeter.

15. This laptop has a small screen.

I wish it _____ a bigger screen.

Exercise 34 * Write your own sentences. Make wishes in the present. Use wish + Past Simple

I wish _____.

Fahrid wishes _____.

My friends wish _____.

People wish _____.

Mary wishes _____.

We wish _____.

Students wish _____.

My English teacher wishes _____.

My parents wish _____.

Exercise 35 ** *This is John Atkins. He is young but very good at running his business. John has some wishes. What are they? Look at the pictures and write as many sentences starting with “John wishes.....” as possible.*



- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

... WISH (-ES) + SUBJECT + PAST PERFECT

WISHES/REGRETS about PAST

(we express regret that something happened or didn't happen in the past)

Examples:

- *I drank too much coffee yesterday and couldn't sleep. (Past Simple) – I wish I hadn't drunk coffee. (Past Perfect)*
- *It rained so much last night, the garden was muddy in the morning. – I wish it hadn't rained last night.*
- *Sam didn't take his umbrella and got wet. – Sam wishes he had taken his umbrella.*
- *I didn't learn Grammar at school. – I wish I had learnt Grammar.*



Exercise 36 * *Choose wishes referring to the past. Explain your choice. Translate the sentences into your native language.*

1. He wishes she phoned in the evening.
2. Tim wishes he had copied the lecture.
3. Lizzy wishes she had done her homework.
4. Nick wishes he was in the club.
5. We wish we hadn't lost our money.
6. I wish I went to the football match.
7. Samira wishes she didn't tell lies to her parents.
8. Tom wished he could buy a new smartphone.
9. They wish the teacher had explained the rule at the lesson.
10. They wish the teacher explained rules at the lesson.
11. Masid wishes he hadn't fallen from his bike.
12. I wish I weren't ill.
13. Lolita wishes she had come to London with her family.
14. The drivers wish their cars were faster.
15. I wish I had ordered a take-away dinner.

Exercise 37 * *Fill in the forms of the verbs expressing wishes in the past*

1. I wish I (*to travel*) _____ to Paris last summer.
2. Paul wishes he (*to visit*) _____ the concert on Sunday.
3. Harry wishes he (*not to lose*) _____ his passport at the airport.
4. We wish we (*not to tell*) _____ our secrets to Fatima.
5. Mary wishes she (*to put*) _____ more vanilla in the dessert.
6. I wish I (*to go*) _____ to bed earlier before the examination.
7. They wish they (*not to see*) _____ this quarrel.
8. We wish we (*to help*) _____ Mr. Manson clean the town park.
9. Samuel wishes he (*to sleep*) _____ longer after tiring work.
10. I wish I (*not to listen to*) _____ my friend's stupid advice.
11. Mother wishes she (*to forbid*) _____ Mark to eat cold ice cream.

Exercise 38 ** *Paraphrase the following sentences using wishes in the past. Write as many variants of sentences with wishes as possible.*

1. Peter didn't arrive in time for his music classes.
Peter wishes _____
2. Sam wanted to become a doctor but he didn't pass his exams.
Sam wishes _____

3. Wendy had a terrible headache and missed the concert yesterday.
Wendy wishes _____
4. Little Omar broke his leg when he was riding a bike.
Little Omar wishes _____
5. My friends didn't see that interesting comedy in the cinema with me.
My friends wish _____
6. Tim didn't buy flowers for his grandmother's birthday.
Tim wishes _____
7. I didn't charge my phone before going to university.
I wish _____
8. Alice forgot her bag in the taxi two days ago.
Alice wishes _____

... WISH (-ES) + SUBJECT + WOULD + INFINITIVE

WISHES about FUTURE

(we express a wish for a change in a situation or someone's behaviour because they are annoying)

Examples:

- I wish Peter would stop smoking.
(change in the behaviour)
- I wish it would stop raining.
(change in the situation)
- I wish they would build a new hospital. (change in the situation)



We never say: ~~I wish I would.~~

~~I wish we would.~~

But we can say : I wish I could. I wish we could

Exercise 39 *** A 16-year-old Ahmed wants things to be different in the future.
Write what he wants.

I want my parents to give me more pocket money. I want my father to give me his car sometimes, but he doesn't. I want my younger brother, Samir, to stop fighting at school. I don't want my mother to make me eat a lot of porridge. I want my cousin, David, to stop

using my skateboard. I want my elder sister, Dina, to help me with English Grammar.

1. *I wish my parents **would give** me more pocket money.*

2. _____

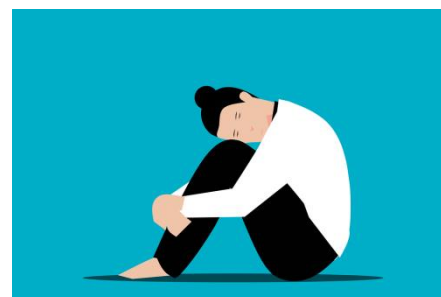
3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

Exercise 40 *** *Sabina is a kind of person who is always unhappy and has a lot of different problems. Read about Sabina's life and write what she wishes.*



LAST MONTH *Sabina was on holiday. She had a terrible time.*

- She went to the sea alone. - *She wishes she hadn't gone to the sea alone.*
- The beach was far away from the hotel. _____
- It rained every day. _____
- The hotel was dirty. _____
- The hotel room wasn't big. _____
- She lost her travel bag. _____
- Her wallet was stolen. _____

NOW *she is a student. She has entered the University of Istanbul.*

- She lives alone in the students' hostel. - *She wishes she didn't live alone.*
- Her room is cold and dark. _____
- There is no central heating in the hostel. _____
- The kitchen is small and dirty. _____
- She has got a temperature and sore throat now. _____
- She has to take medicine and stay in bed. _____
- She can't go to a party and find new friends. _____

Sabina is annoyed with her neighbours. She wants them to change their behavior.

- Pedro plays his guitar very loudly. -
She wishes he wouldn't play his guitar very loudly.
- Sam smokes in the corridor. _____
- Jessica leaves rubbish at the door. _____
- Bill and Ted have parties at night. _____

- The students don't clean the kitchen. _____

Exercise 41 ** *Read the wishes and say which of them refer to the present, past, future. Then write similar sentences about yourself.*

1. If only I was famous. present
2. I wish I hadn't broken my bike. _____
3. I wish we could go dancing. _____
4. I wish she would stop crying. _____
5. **About myself:** _____

Exercise 42 *** *Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets*

1. I wish I _____ (*be*) the manager of this company.
2. Peter wishes he _____ (*not buy*) that car. It breaks down so often and causes him trouble.
3. Ashley's mother wishes she _____ (*do*) well in the final exams next week.
4. Larry wishes he _____ (*be*) on a spa holiday relaxing rather than working in the office now.
5. Mary feels homesick. She wishes she _____ (*be*) in her home with her parents now.
6. I wish you _____ (*bring*) me a glass of water. I am very thirsty.
7. Karen wishes her father _____ (*not go*) to Russia on business. She misses him.
8. It was a very hot and sunny. I wish I _____ (*take*) my sunglasses and sun lotion with me.
9. You look overweight. I wish you _____ (*attend*) a gym this summer.
10. My father wishes he _____ (*not forget*) to take the camera with him. The view was wonderful.
11. Joseph wishes he _____ (*not cheat*) in the exam. The teacher was very angry with him.
12. I wish I _____ (*not speak*) so loudly. My baby brother woke up.
13. Michael wishes his father _____ (*give*) him £100 for the school trip next month.
14. Mr. Parker wishes there _____ (*not be*) mosquitoes around. They bite him badly.

15. I wish people _____ (*not cut*) the trees any more.
16. My mother wishes I _____ (*take*) her to the hospital for her operation this weekend.
17. Timothy wishes she _____ (*not eat*) too many strawberries. She has got a terrible stomach ache.
18. Pam wishes she _____ (*have*) an mp3 player. She could listen to music now.
19. I wish I _____ (*know*) more about cooking. I have to prepare something special for my guests.
20. We wish we _____ (*win*) the match next Sunday. We will be this year's champion then.
21. The students wish they _____ (*study*) more. They all had bad marks at the last exam.

Exercise 43 * *Write what people wish using IF ONLY to make these sentences more emotional. In brackets, explain the meaning of each sentence.*

1. Jack **broke** his mom's favourite vase. – IF ONLY I **hadn't broken** the vase!
(*regret about the past*)
2. Mario plays music very loudly.
3. It has been raining for two days.
4. Mr. Simpson crashed his car last week.
5. Sabrina talks too much.
6. My friend's car is old.
7. Romeo can't run very fast.
8. Bobby ate too much cake on his birthday.
9. Little Alice thinks she is not pretty.
10. Liza and Ali smoke in the office.
11. My boss, Mr. White, was very angry yesterday.
12. My sister usually stays in the sun for too long.
13. Oscar stayed up late last night.
14. My students often miss lectures at university.
15. Laura cries a lot.

Exercise 44 *** *Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense*

1. A: We are late again! I wish we had taken (**take**) the underground.
B: Ok, we will do it next time.
2. A: It is raining heavily.

- B: I wish it would stop (**stop**) because I want to have a picnic.
3. A: If only my son _____ (**call**) me. I am so worried.
B: I am sure he will when he arrives at the airport.
4. A: I wish I _____ (**not/forget**) to pay the electricity bill.
B: Don't worry. You can do it tomorrow.
5. A: Lena, I wish you _____ (**take**) the dog for a walk one hour ago.
B: Sorry, I will do it now.
6. A: Did you have a good holiday?
B: Yes, but I wish I _____ (**visit**) more countries in Europe.
7. A: I wish I _____ (**know**) how to use the camera in my phone.
B: It is very easy. I will show you.
8. A: I hate going to work by bus.
B: I understand. I wish I _____ (**can**) drive.
9. A: I wish Ali _____ (**come**) to the rock concert with us yesterday.
B: Yes, the concert was great, we made selfies with popular singers.
10. A: Do you like your new smartphone?
B: Yes, but I wish it _____ (**not/cost**) so much money.
11. A: I wish Amina _____ (**tell**) us about her problems.
B: Yes, she looks really worried and upset.
12. A: Have you seen that comedy?
B: No, I wish I _____ (**see**) it when it was on last week.
13. A: Do you like your new job, Salem?
B: Yes, but I wish I _____ (**not/have**) so many business trips.
14. A: You look tired, Mary.
B: Yes, I wish I _____ (**not/be**) so busy today.
15. A: Can you go to Jack's birthday party with us on Sunday?
B: I wish I _____ (**can**). I am sure it will be fantastic.

Exercise 45 *** What would you say in these situations? Make sentences with **I WISH...**, **IF ONLY...**, corresponding to the words in bold, as in the example.

1. You want to bake a chocolate cake, but **you don't remember the recipe**. – *I WISH / IF ONLY I remembered the recipe.*
2. You want to go on holiday, but **you don't have enough money**.
3. **You didn't do your homework** and your English teacher is angry.
4. You are having an exam in Grammar, but **you haven't prepared for it**.
5. **You are on a diet**, but you want to eat a pizza.

6. You live in a big city, but ***you would like to live in the countryside.***
7. The weather is terrible today and ***you can't find your umbrella.***
8. You have dark hair, but ***you want to have blond hair.***
9. ***You didn't charge your phone*** and now you can't talk on it.
10. This is New Year's Day but ***there is no snow in the streets.***
11. You want to visit your friend, but ***you don't know his address.***
12. You invited your group mates to the party, but ***they didn't come.***
13. You are looking at a beautiful flower, but ***you don't know what it is called.***
14. ***You went to bed late last night*** and today you are very tired.
15. You have two cats, but ***you want to have a dog, too.***

WISHES AND CONDITIONALS Type 2 and Type 3

Exercise 46*** Write down the wishes. Then make conditional sentences, as in the examples. Explain what conditional type is used in every situation.

1. I got wet because I ***didn't take*** my umbrella with me.
 - ✓ I WISH I ***had taken*** my umbrella.
 - ✓ IF I ***had taken*** my umbrella, I ***wouldn't have got*** wet. (type 3, unreal past)
2. I can't buy a sports car, I ***don't have*** enough money.
 - ✓ I wish I ***had*** enough money.
 - ✓ If I ***had*** enough money, I ***would buy*** a sports car. (type 2, unreal present)
3. I have a lot of homework to do. I can't go for a walk with my friends.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If
4. I had a bad mark at the exam, because I didn't learn Grammar very well.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If
5. I drive my car very fast. I can have an accident.
 - ✓ I wish.....
 - ✓ If
6. I came late to the cinema and missed the beginning of the film.
 - ✓ I wish.....
 - ✓ If
7. I didn't eat my breakfast and I was hungry.

- ✓ I wish.....
- ✓ If
- 8. I don't have much time to see my friends.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If
- 9. I ate a lot of ice cream and got ill.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If
- 10. I buy fast food when I don't have time to cook.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If
- 11. I didn't meet my favourite actor when he was in the town.
 - ✓ I wish
 - ✓ If.....
- 12. My dog ate my English copybook, so my teacher was angry.
 - ✓ I wish.....
 - ✓ If.....

Exercise 47*** *Are these sentences correct (✓) or not (X)? Correct them if necessary.*

1. If I had enough time, I will visit Australia.
2. I wish I could dance with my friends now.
3. If I were you, I will ask my father's advice.
4. If only I am there last week.
5. I wish Jack would stop smoking.
6. If I could be anywhere, I would be with my friends.
7. I wish I have more time to read books.
8. If I were you, I would work with my father.
9. I wish you will listen to me last week.
10. I wish we had done last summer project together.
11. If we have time next summer, we will went to the sea.
12. I wish I can cook soup better than my mother.
13. If I travelled to Europe in 2022, I would visit Germany.
14. If Boris had had time last month, he would have repaired his car.
15. If I will have time, I will travel to Germany.

Exercise 48** *In a chain, take turns to tell each other your wishes or regrets.*

Student A: *I wish I had a bike. If I had a bike, I could ride it to school. What about you?*

Student B: *If only / I wish I hadn't failed any exams. If I had passed my exams, I would have been able to go to university. And what about you?*

Student C: *I wish.....*

Exercise 49 ** *Look at the phrases below and use them to make different conditionals. Add time expressions if necessary. Identify the conditionals.*

1. Repair my bicycle → ride it
 - *If I repair my bicycle tomorrow, I will ride it. (type 1)*
 - *If I repaired my bicycle, I would ride it, but I can't. (type 2)*
 - *If I had repaired my bicycle two days ago, I would have ridden it then. (type 3)*
2. Exercise more often → be fit
3. Find a better flat → move in
4. Get lost in the city → ask for help
5. Buy a camera → take pictures
6. Travel to England → visit old castles
7. Go camping → take my sleeping bag
8. Need money → ask my friends
9. Win 1,000,000 pounds → stop working
10. It be cold → wear my jacket
11. Break my arm → go to hospital
12. Have a big garden → have barbecues every weekend

Exercise 50* REVISION.** *Choose the correct variant*

1. If I **don't / will not/ not** go to bed early, I will feel tired in the morning.
2. If I **be/were/is** you, I would tell my friends the truth.
3. If you don't go to this party, you **not/won't/didn't** meet a new friend.
4. I wish I **not/didn't/hadn't** forgotten my keys. Because I can't get into the office now.
5. Press the red button if you **wanted/wanting/want** to switch off the TV.
6. If my horse were faster, he **would/will/didn't** win the race.
7. If we go shopping today, we **found/find/will find** some new clothes.
8. I wish I **not/hadn't/didn't** eaten all those sweets because now I feel sick.
9. When you **will finish/finishes/finish** your test, give the test paper to your teacher.
10. If there **was/is/will be** a fire, call the fire brigade.

- 11.If Mary ***finds/finding/will find*** a kitten, she will keep it in her flat.
- 12.If I ***had/ would have/will have*** a fruit garden, I would grow apples and cherries there.
- 13.If you don't stop eating fast food, you ***will get/gets/got*** fat and unfit.
- 14.If you have your job interview, ***wear/will wear/not wear*** your best suit.
- 15.If Mario had listened to me last month, he wouldn't ***lose/lost/have lost*** his job in the hospital.
- 16.If my sister takes the taxi now, she ***gets/will get/got*** to the airport on time.
- 17.If it isn't sunny, we ***went/didn't go/won't go*** to the beach.
- 18.You must pay 50 pounds if you ***wanted/want/is wanting*** to start driving lessons.
- 19.If the hotel receptionist ***gave/will give/gives*** us a very good room, we will be really happy.
- 20.I wish I ***had eaten/hadn't eaten/ate*** spicy food, as I have a stomachache now.
- 21.If Larry ***washed/washes/will wash*** the dishes, I would watch my favourite serial.
- 22.I wish I ***did/had/have*** met that actor when he was in town last week.
- 23.If only I ***am/was/had been*** older, I could have a driving licence.
- 24.The boys wish the box ***didn't be/was not/is not*** so heavy, they can't lift it.
- 25.If I remembered Samira's number, I ***will/would/can*** give it to you.
- 26.Tom wishes ***he can/could/had*** go to Paris next Friday.
- 27.Phone this service if your car ***breaks/to break/broke*** down suddenly.
- 28.If they ***had/did/have locked*** their door, the robber wouldn't have got in.
- 29.If it ***wasn't/isn't/won't*** so cold today, we would go for a swim.
- 30.If I were ***me/my/you***, I would buy tickets online.
- 31.I wish Sam ***would/will/can*** stop smoking. I really hate it.
- 32.If you had gone to the concert yesterday, we ***would/did/had*** discuss it now.
- 33.If you ***turned/turn/turns*** the key, the car starts.
- 34.I wish this restaurant ***isn't/wouldn't/wasn't*** so expensive, we can't go there.
- 35.My boss will check all messages when he ***gets/got/will get*** to the office.
- 36.I wish I ***have/has/had*** more time for my hobby, but it is impossible.
- 37.If I ***had/did/have*** won a million in 2012, I would have spent it on charity.
- 38.I wish my children ***would/will/can*** always tell me the truth.
- 39.Kemal ***is/would be/had been*** with us now if he wasn't at his sister's wedding.
- 40.Mrs Khaleb wishes she ***had written/wrote/write*** more messages yesterday.

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